

# "Same as above": Referencing information content in CASTEMO knowledge graphs

## Referring to the content of another

Documents and statements often make references to other documents and statements to express that the content is the same, different, or related in other ways.

... same, different. Treat this here.

## Referring to temporal and spatial information of another document

...

## Epistemic level in the referencing property

General recommendations for epistemic level apply. Therefore:

- If the reference is **contained in the text**, the whole property should be at the textual epistemic level.
- If in this property, you are using an **analytical property type** (e.g. C "same content") to which something corresponds in the text, but the reference is not done with the same words, the involvement of this property type in the property statement will be at **interpretive level**.
- If the **property value** is a document (i.e. "the same thing as text X"), while the actual text is referring to what a previous *person* (not *document*) said, then its involvement in the property statement will be **interpretive**; if the document is being referenced and in virtually the same words as the label of the document has it, then the property value's involvement in the property statement will be **textual**.